



Fiqihun ibada a cikin hotuna

Karantar da hukunce-hukuncen musulunci a
sauqaqe

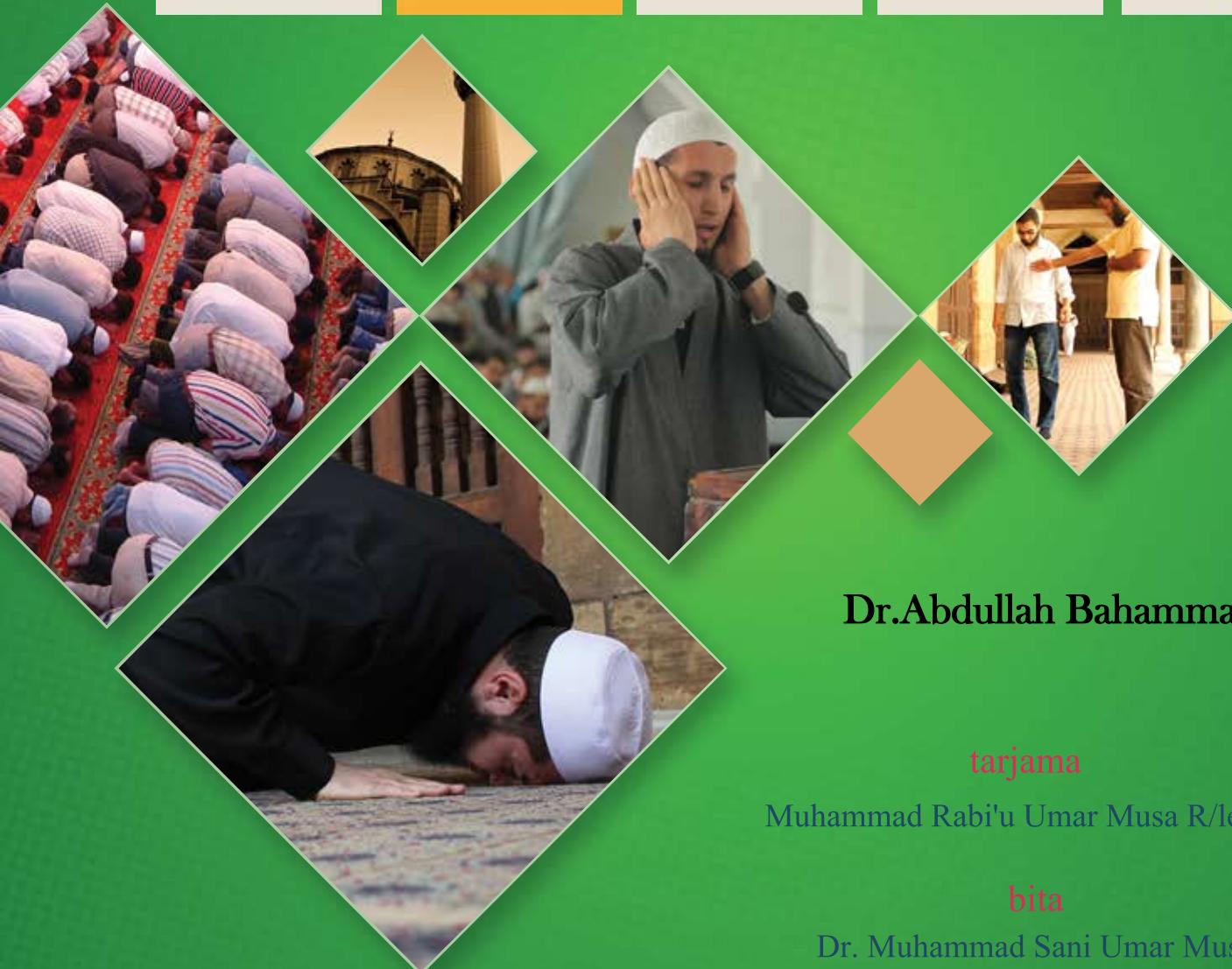
Tsarki

Sallah

Azumi

Zakkah

Hajji



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tarjama

Muhammad Rabi'u Umar Musa R/lemo

bita

Dr. Muhammad Sani Umar Musa
Shaikh Nura Sani Muhammad

**Rukunan Sallah Da
Wajibanta Da Sunnoninta**

8 Rukunan Sallah Da Wajibanta Da Sunnoninta

Na farko : Rukunan Sallah

Rukunan sallah su ne

Bangarorinta na asali wadanda take samuwa da su, ta yadda baya halatta a bar su a kowane irin yanayi, basa saraya da gangan ko da mantuwa sai dai a halin gazawa.

A b u b u w a n D a K e c i k

Rukunan Sallah

Wajiban Sallah

Sunnonin Sallah

- Sunnonin Da Ake Fada

- Sunnonin Da Ake Aikatawa

1. Niyya
2. Tsayuwa a sallar farillah idan da iko.
3. Kabbarar Harama
4. Karatun Fatiha
5. Ruku'u
6. Daidatu idan an dago daga ruku'u
7. Sujjada akan gabbai bakwai
8. Zama tsakanin sujjadu biyu
9. Zama don yin tahiyan karshe
10. Karanta tahiyan karshe
11. Salati ga Annabi (S.A.W) a tahiyan karshe
12. Sallama
13. Nutsuwa a cikin dukkan rukunai
14. Jerantawa tsakanin rukunai

Wanda ya bar rukuni daga cikin rukunai me zai aikata?

1. Wanda duk ya bar rukuni da gangan sallarsa ta face, kuma wajibi ne ya ramata.

2. Wanda Duba yadda ake sujjadar rafkanuwa a babin sujjadar godiya ga Allah da rafkanuwa da sujjadar karatun Alkur'ani, shafi na 64 – 66. ya bar rukuni da mantuwa, to dayan biyu ne :

A. Ya zama bai tuna ya bar wannan rukunin ba, har sai da ya zo wajensa a raka'a mai zuwa, to anan ba zai lissafa da waccan raka'ar ba wadda ya bar rukuni a cikinta ba, sai ya mayar da wannan raka'ar da yake cikinta a matsayin waccan da ya yi mantuwar a cikinta, sannan sai ya yi sujjadar rafkanuwa.

Misalin haka : Mutum ne ya tuna yayin da yake cikin raka'a ta biyu wajen karatun fatiha cewa ya manta karatun fatiha a raka'a ta farko, to anan zai mayar da wannan raka'a ita ce raka'ar farkonsa, ya kyale wadda ta gabata.

B. Ya tuna cewa ya manta rukuni a cikin raka'a, gabannin ya kai wajen irinsa a raka'a ta gaba, to anan ya wajiba da ya tuna ya koma bayya ya zo da wannan rukunin.

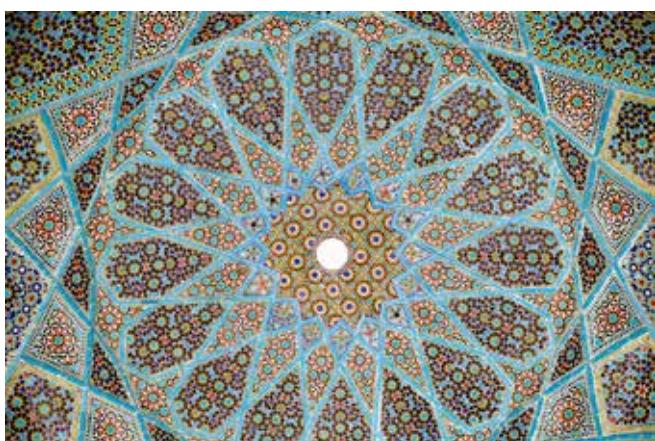
Misalinsa : Mutum ya manta bai yi ruku'u ba, ya yi sujjada yayin da ya gama karatunsa, yana cikin sujjadar sai ya tuna cewa bai yi ruku'u ba, to anan wajibi ne ya tashi ya yi ruku'a, sannan ya cika sallarsa.

Abu na biyu : Wajiban Sallah

Wajiban Sallah su ne

Abubuwan da sujjadar rafkanuwa take gyara su, idan an manta kuwa sun saraya.

1. Kabbarorin tashi daga wata siffa zuwa wata siffa.
2. Fadin "**Subhana Rabbiyal Azeem**" a ruku'u.
3. Fadin "**Sami'al Allahu Liman Hamidahu**" ga liman da wanda yake shi kadai, amma ba a shar'anta hakan ba ga mamu.
4. Fadin "**Rabbana Walakal Hamdu**" a wajen dagowa daga ruku'u.
5. Fadin "**subhana Rabbiyal A'ala**" a a cikin sujjada.
6. Fadin "**Rabbig Fir li**" a tsakanin sujjadu biyu
7. Zaman tahiyan farko
8. Tahiyan farko



Wanda ya bar wajibi daga wajiban sallah me zai yi?

1. Wanda ya bar wajibi da gangan sallarsa ta bace, kuma wajibi ne ya ramata.
2. Wanda ya bar wajibi da mantuwa, sallarsa ta yi, sai dai zai yi sujjada biyu na rafkanuwa kafin ya yi sallama.

Na uku : Sunnonin Sallah

Duk abin da bayar cikin sharufdan sallah ko rukunanta ko wajibanta na daga abin da aka ambata a siffar sallah to wannan abu ne sunna ne, barin wannan abu bai zai yi tasiri ba a ingancin sallah, barinsa baya wajabta sujjadar mantuwa.

Sunnonin Sallah iri biyu ne :

Na farko : Sunnonin Da Ake Fada

Suna da yawa, daga cikinsu akwai :

1. Addu'ar bude sallah, ita ce addu'ar da ake fada kafin karatun fatiha.
2. Neman tsari daga wajen Allah, shi ne fadin «[A'uzu Billahi Minash Shaidanir Rajiim](#)».
3. Yin Bismillah, ita ce fadin «[Bismillahir Rahmanir Rahim](#)».

4. Abin da ya karu akan daya a tasbihin ruku'u da sujjada.
5. Abin da ya wuce daya daga fadin «[Rabbig Fir li](#)» a tsakanin sujjadu biyu.
6. Abin da ya karu akan fadin «[Rabbana Walakal Hamdu](#)» bayan dagowa daga ruku'u.
7. Abin da ya karu akan karatun fatiha.

Na biyu : Sunnonin Da Ake Aikatawa

Suna da yawa, daga cikinsu akwai :

1. Daga Hannaye tare da kabbarar harama, da yayin ruku'u, da dagowa daga gare shi, da yayin tsayuwa zuwa raka'a ta uku.
2. Dora hannun dama akan na hagu a yayin tsayuwa kafin ruku'u.
3. Kallon wurin sujjada
4. Nisantar da hannaye daga ciki da gefe yayin sujjada
5. Zama yana mai shimfida kafarsa da dama, kuma ya sanya
'yan yatsunta suna kallon alfibla, yana mai shimfida kafar ta hagu a zaune a kanta.

Wannan zama sunna ne a dukkan zaman sallah banda na tahiyar karshe a sallar da tafi raka'a biyu.



6. Zaman Hardé : shi ne zaman da ake kafe kafar dama, ana mai sanya ‘yan yatsu suna kallon al-kibla, a sanya kafar hagu karkashin kwabrin dama da fito da ita ta bangaren dama, da zama akan mazaunai ana mai dogara aka****hagu. A sunnanta wannan zama a tahiyan karshe a sallar da ta wuce raka’ a biyu.

